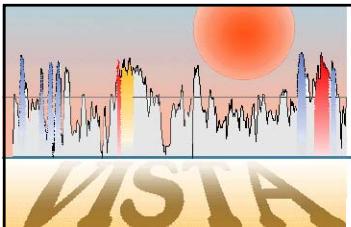


Computational Tools for Biologists to Draw Insights from Comparative Sequence Data

Tales of How Comparative Sequence Data Led to Biological Insights



VISUALIZATION TOOLS FOR ALIGNMENTS

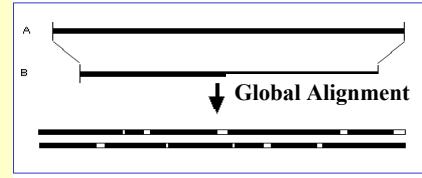
VISTA

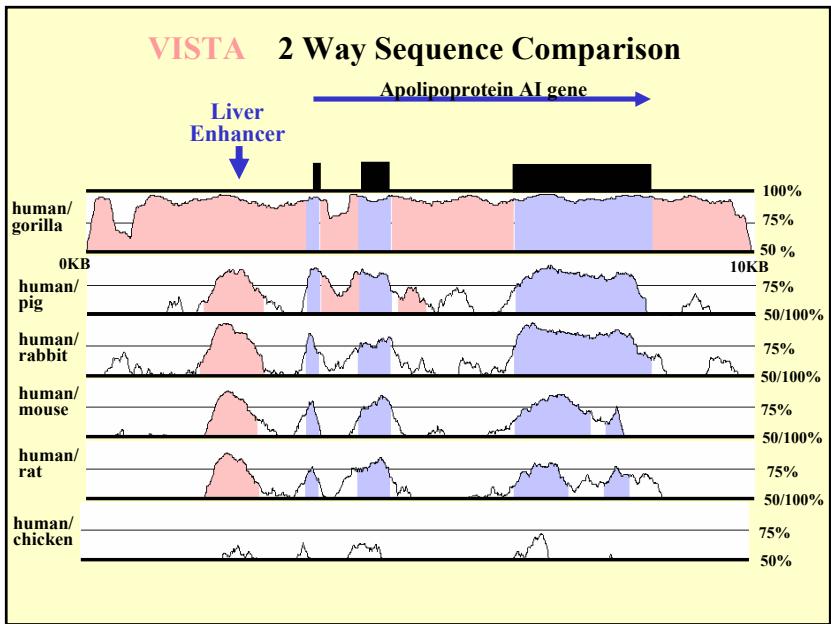
VISTA is an integrated system for global sequence alignment and visualization,

- VISTA** – Standard VISTA for 2 way sequence comparisons
- rVISTA** – regulatory VISTA
- aVISTA** – audio VISTA

Godzilla: Whole Vertebrate Genome Comparisons

AVID - The Alignment Engine Behind VISTA





<http://www-gsd.lbl.gov/vista>

WELCOME to the homepage for VISTA, Visualization Tool for Alignments.

Vista is an integrated computational system for global alignment and visualization, designed for comparative genomics. It allows for the visualization of long sequence alignments of DNA from two or more species with annotation information and provides tools to locate conserved sequences in synteny regions. (Diekhans et al., 2000).

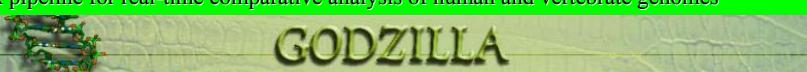
If has a clean output, allowing for easy identification of sequence similarities and differences, and is easily configurable, enabling the visualization of alignments of various lengths at different levels of resolution.

This system consists of several united modules:

- Vista**: the program for global alignment of DNA sequences of arbitrary length. In addition to aligning two finished sequences, it can also handle one sequence in a non-ordered and non-oriented draft format. [Details](#).
- VistaID**: A computational tool for comparing an arbitrary number of genomic [sequences](#).
- Vista3D**: A computational tool for comparing an arbitrary number of genomic [sequences](#).

Since June 2000 > 5500 request for sequence analysis and
> 320 copies of software distributed

A pipeline for real-time comparative analysis of human and vertebrate genomes



GODZILLA

<http://pipeline.lbl.gov>

- Comparative analysis of whole vertebrate Genomes
- Annotation and Visualization of elements conserved in two genomes

A pipeline for real-time comparative analysis of human and vertebrate genomes



GODZILLA

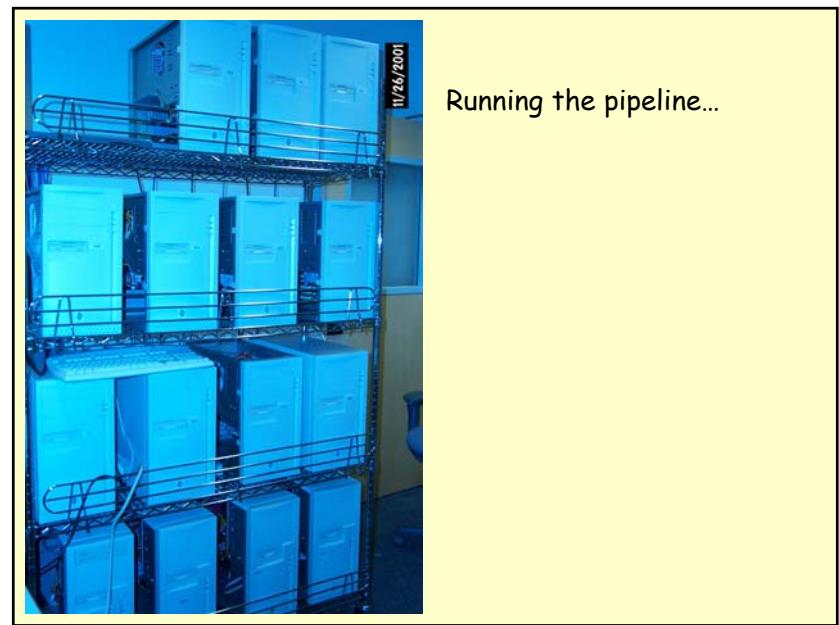
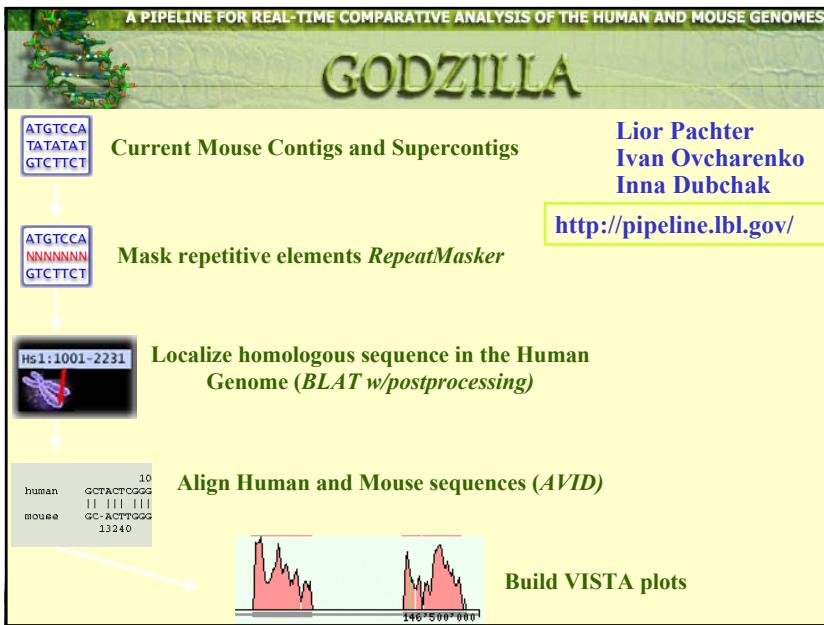
Input data
(pipeline)

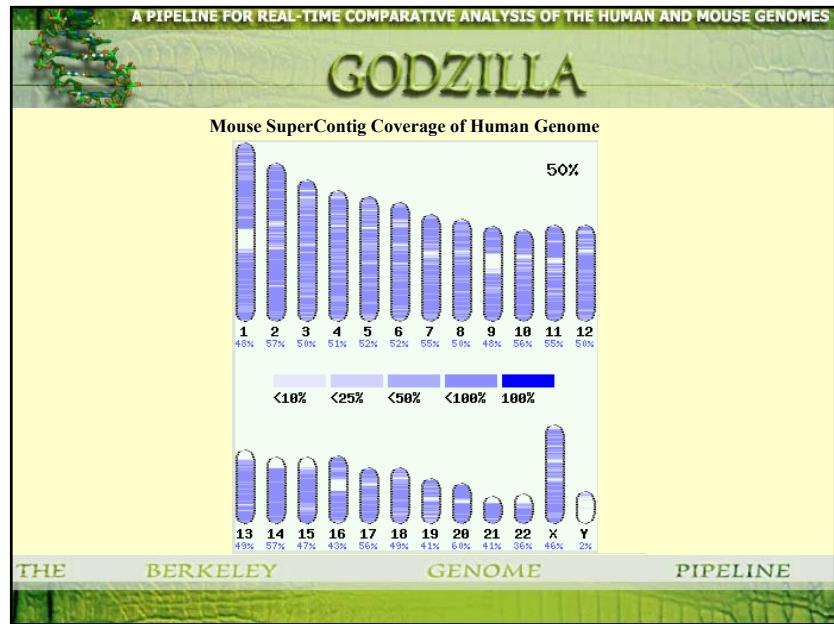
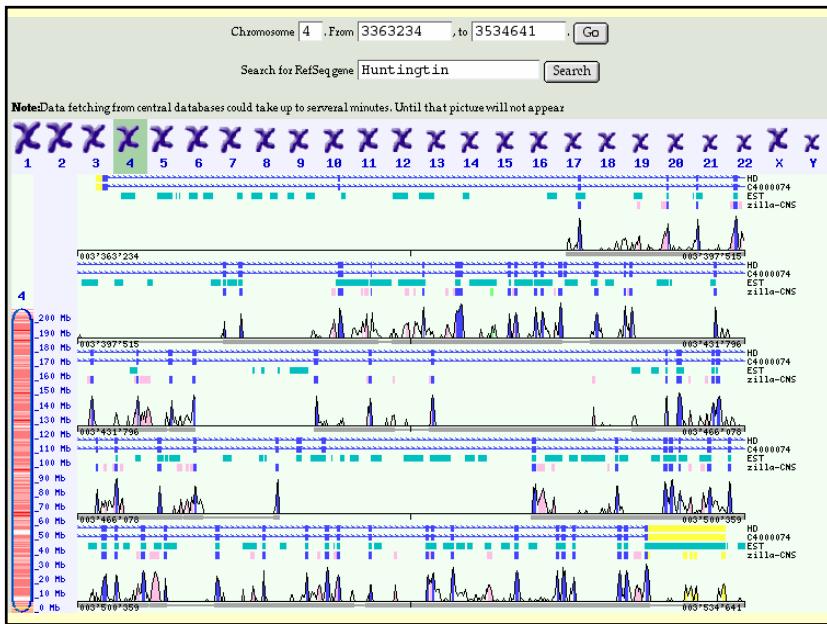
Human Genome - GoldenPath Assembly: genome.ucsc.edu

RefSeq gene annotation -- UCSC
Ensemble gene annotation -- Ensemble

2nd Vertebrate Genome:

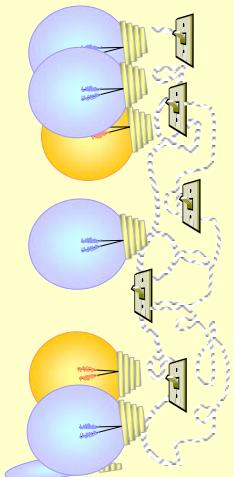
Mouse:
Fugu
Rat





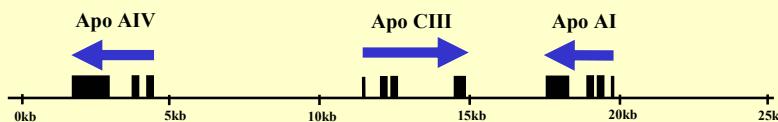
Genome Project
Gene A
Gene B
Gene C
Gene D
Gene 40,000

Wiring Diagram

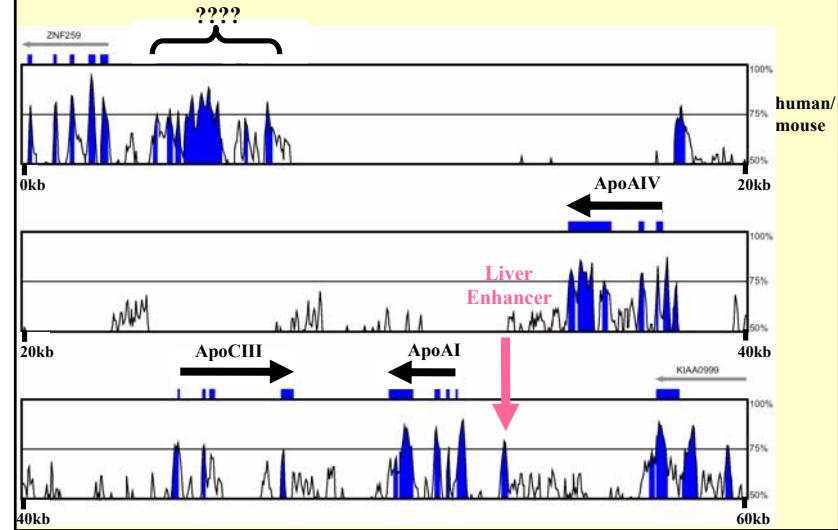


Wayward Discovery of a New Apolipoprotein Gene

Human Chromosome 11q23 Apolipoprotein Gene Cluster



Human/Mouse Apolipoprotein Gene Cluster Sequence Comparison

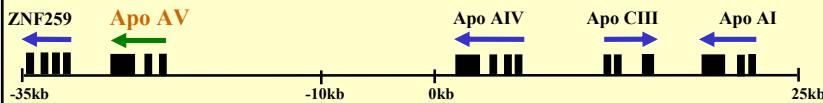


Predicted Protein Sequence Has Homology to ApoAIV

```

---MIAVLTAAIALS----APSPWPKARKGFNDYFSQTSG-IKGIVSQH
MFLKIVVLTAAVAAGARAEVSDPQAVTVMNDYFSQSLSNNAKEAVHQQ
QKQIAREPITLKPQQDINNNMKFLEKPRPSGSSEAFPFCFPGVWR
KSEIQQQINALFQDFGEVNTVYAGDLORKIVPFATELHPLAKSERME
QIQQEELVEVARLQSYMADEAHELVQWNLLEGHQQKPYTMDEQVALRV
EIGKELLEELARLILHANEVSQKICDNLREPCQRPEPPYADQCRQTQVNTQA
QEIQQOERVVGEDTKAQDQLLGGVDEAWLQG----LSRVRVHHITGREKEL
EQURRQDPLAQMRRVIRENAADSQNSIUPHADELAKAKIDQNVEETKGR
FHYAEISLVSGCGRHVDLIRSVAHBDAPAPLQSPQVQLRKTIKNG
LGPYADDFKVKDQIVVEIERSABPQDQPKNNEIEGQFQVKRNNE
AIIKARIQQNIQIREEISRAFAGT----GTEGAGPDQPMSEEVORE
ELIKARISSASEPHRORAPLAEDVRGNLKNTCEGLQKSLAEGGHQQV
QAFRQDTYLOIAFTRALDEPBBEQQOLPPPGHSFAAPEFQQTDSKE
EEFRRRVEPYGENENKAIVQMQQPRKLPHAGDVCHLSFLEKDLRDQ
IYKLQARILDLWEIPIHSHQGHSHLGDPM-----
```

Identity: 26%
Similarity: 45%

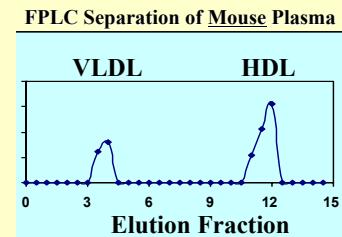


ApoAV associates with HDL and VLDL

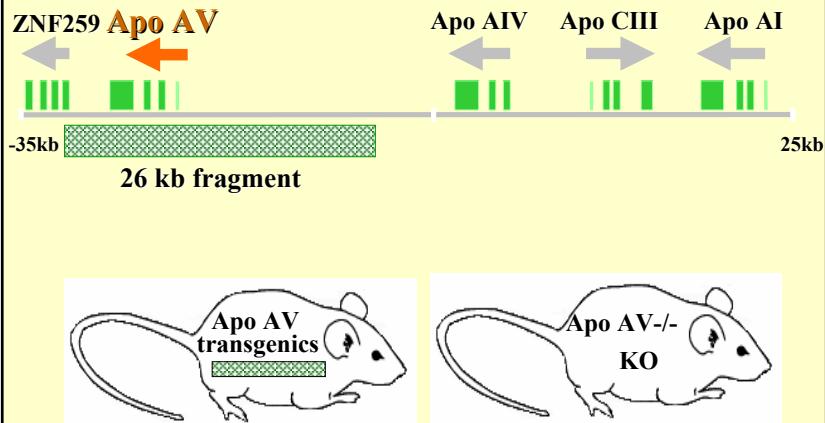
Western Blot of Human Plasma



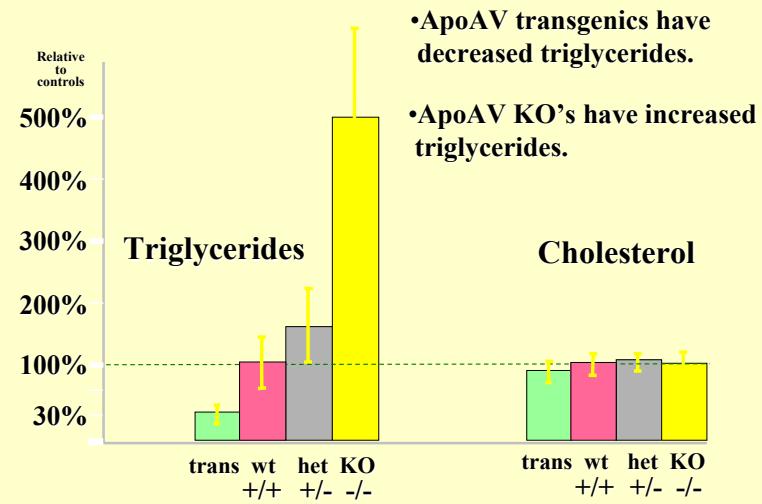
Anti-ApoAV
Antibodies



Human ApoAV Transgenic and Knock Out Mice

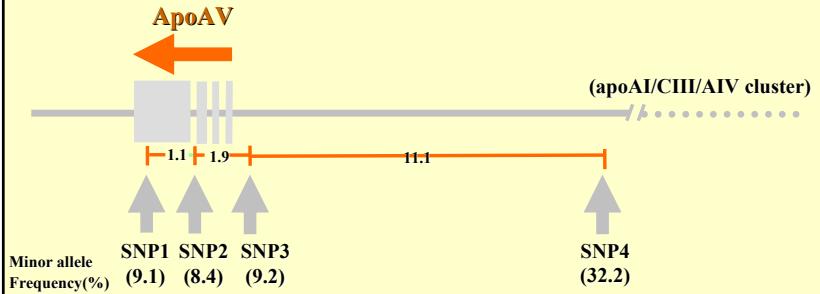


Lipid Levels in Mice with High and Low ApoAV



The Role ApoAV in Humans?

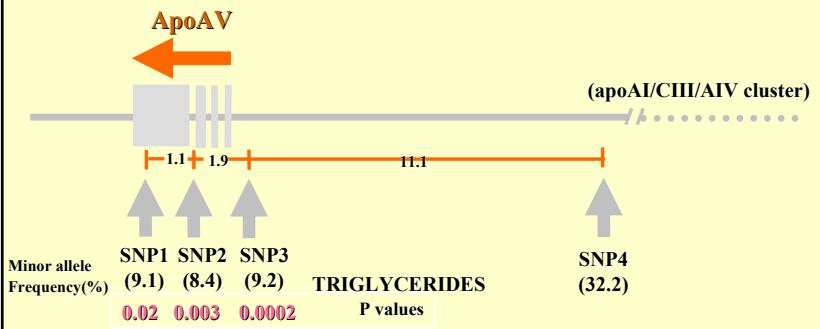
Association Study I: ApoAV Polymorphisms and Plasma Parameters



Genotyped 500 normal individuals phenotyped for plasma:

- Triglycerides
- IDL, LDL, HDL, VLDL Mass
- HDL, LDL Cholesterol
- ApoAI, ApoB

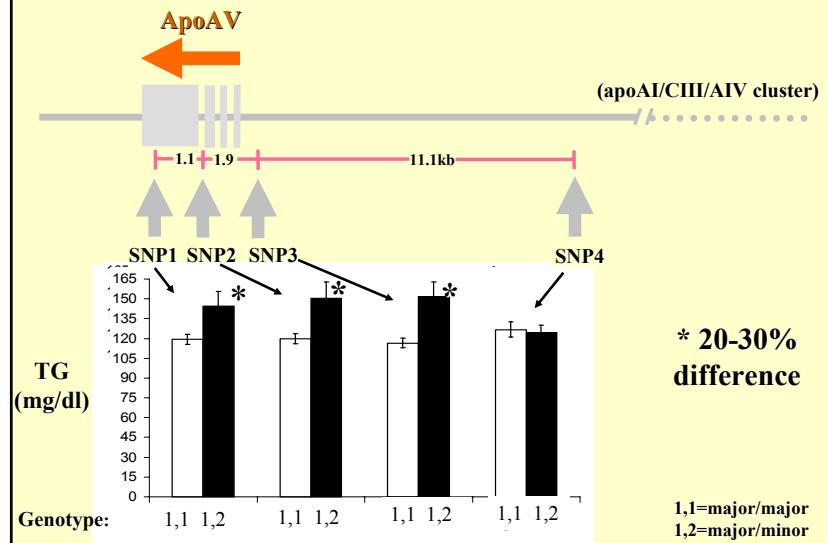
Association Study I: ApoAV Polymorphisms and Plasma Parameters



Genotyped 500 normal individuals phenotyped for plasma:

- Triglycerides*
- IDL, LDL, HDL, VLDL Mass*
- HDL, LDL Cholesterol
- ApoAI, ApoB

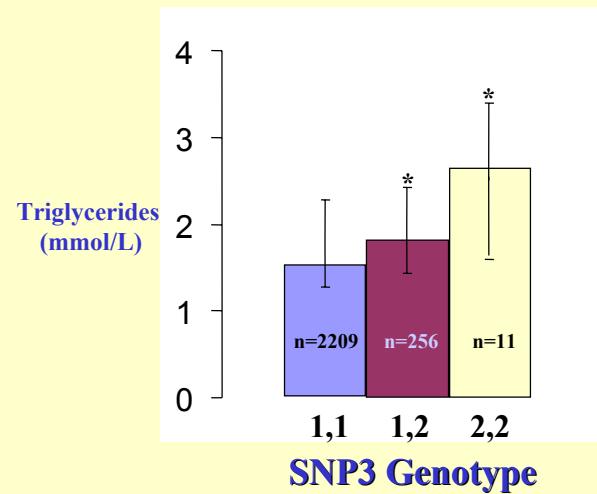
Effect of ApoAV SNPs on Triglyceride Levels

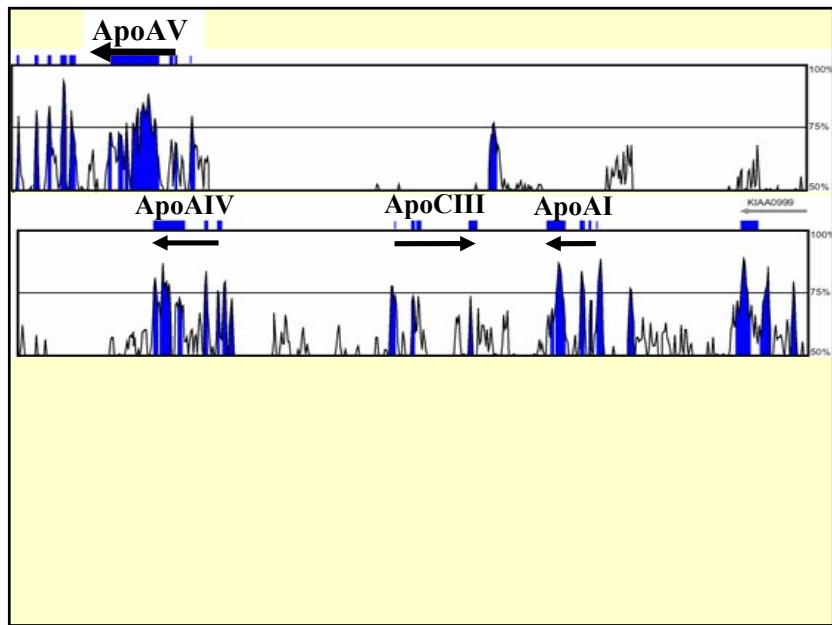
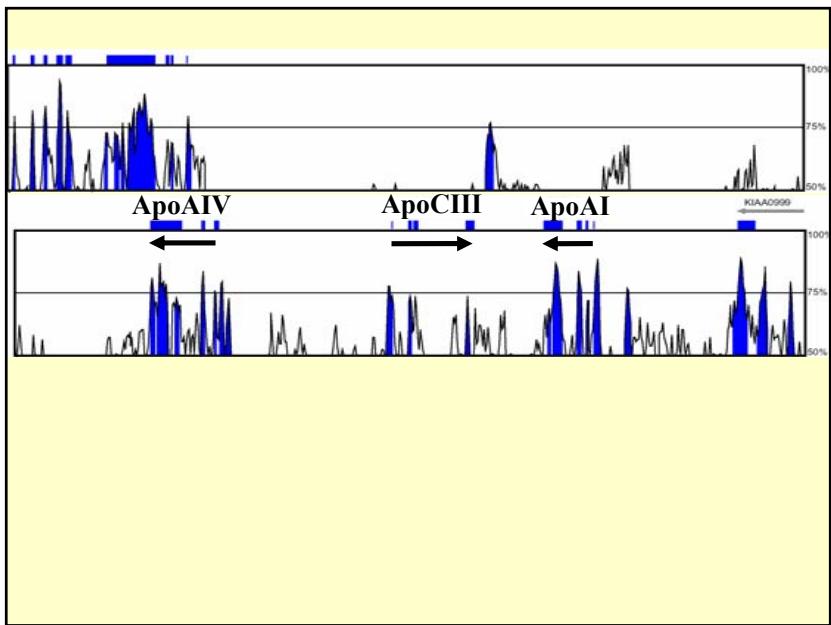


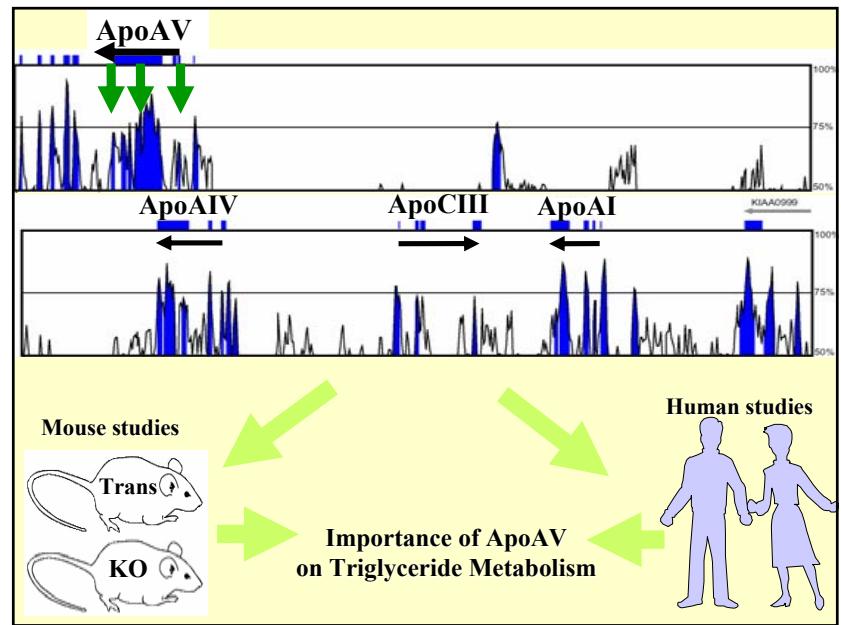
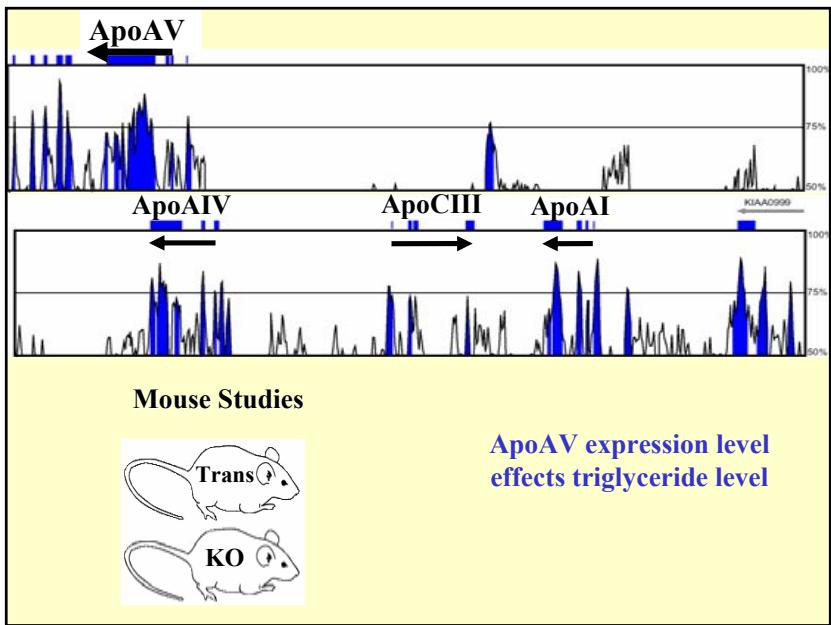
Minor ApoAV haplotype in human is associated with increased plasma triglycerides

Association Studies..... Is this finding reproducible????

Association Study III: 2200 Male English Civil Servants

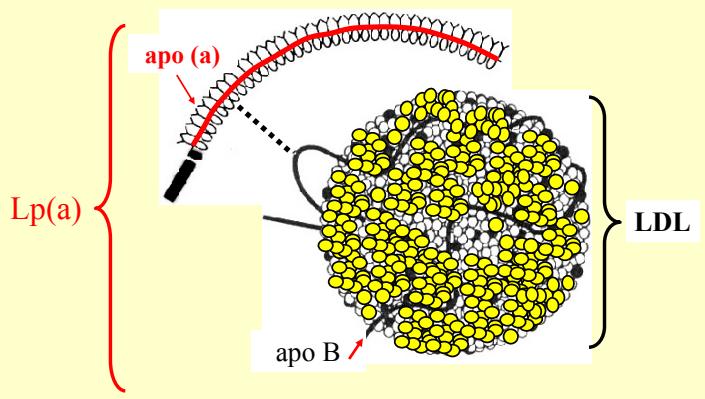




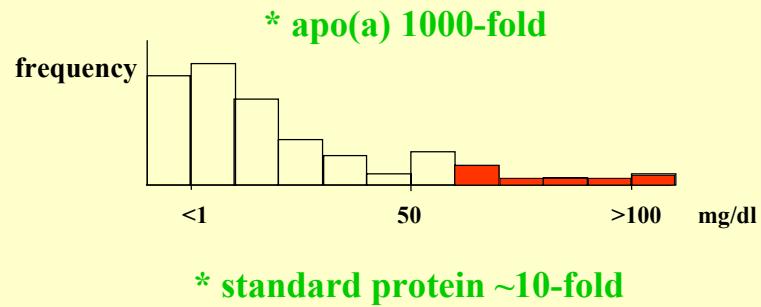


How a Room Full of Primates are Better Than One for Finding Primate Specific Regulatory Elements

Apolipoprotein(a)

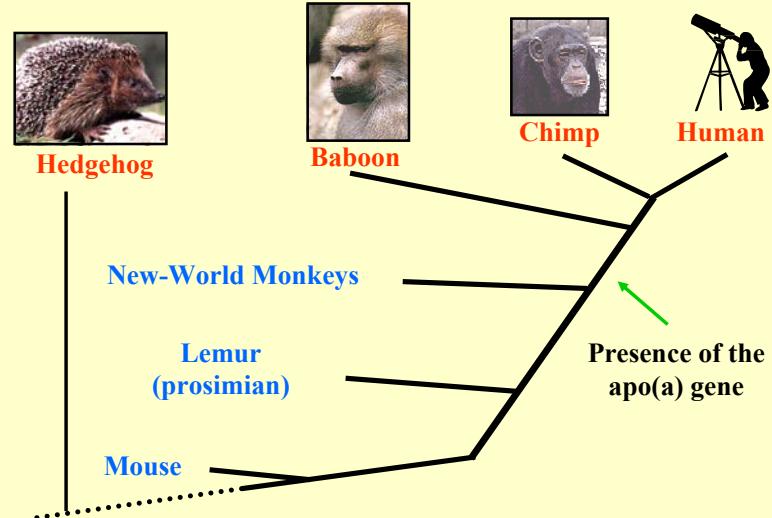


Apo(a) Plasma Levels are Highly Variable



~ 50% of apo(a) variability in levels is attributable to the regulation of the transcription of the gene

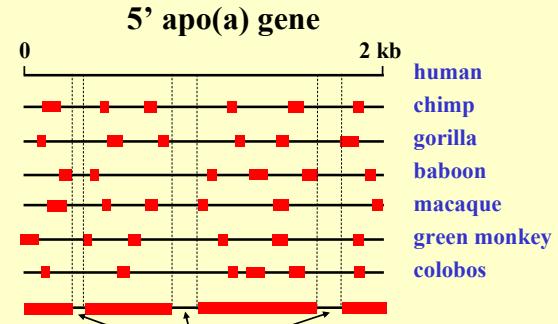
Apo(a) : Limited Distribution Among Mammals



Strategy to identify regulatory elements of a recently evolved gene:

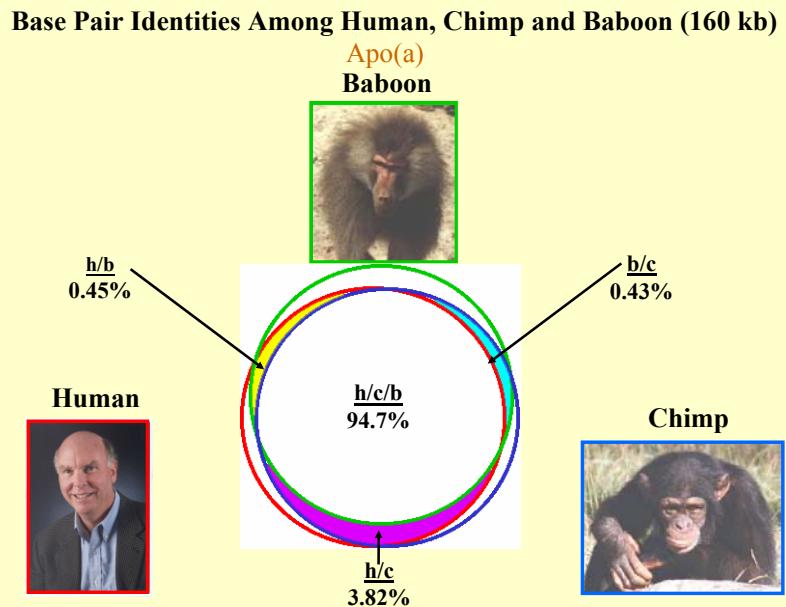
Phylogenetic Shadowing
sequence conservation across multiple close species as a means to increase evolutionary distance

Phylogenetic Shadowing:



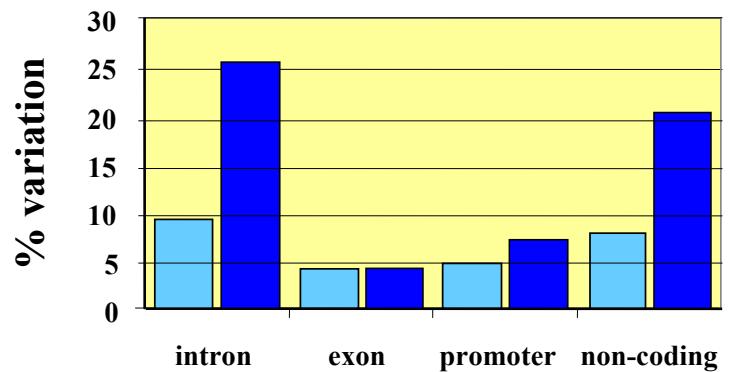
**Sequence elements conserved across all species:
candidate regulatory element**

■ : nucleotide difference with at least one species

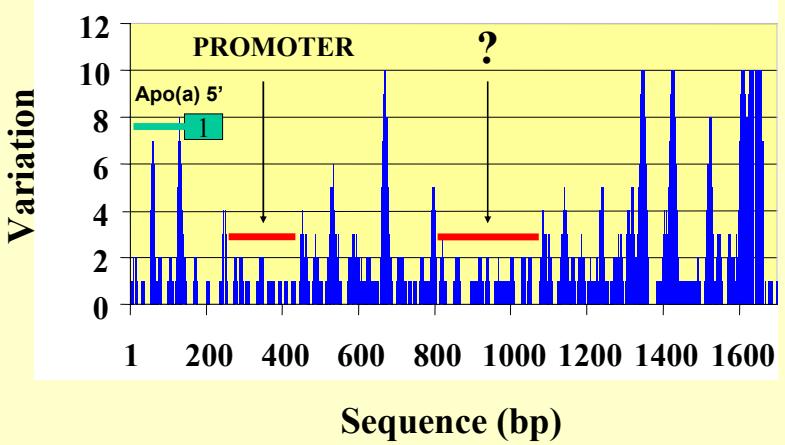


Phylogenetic Shadowing:

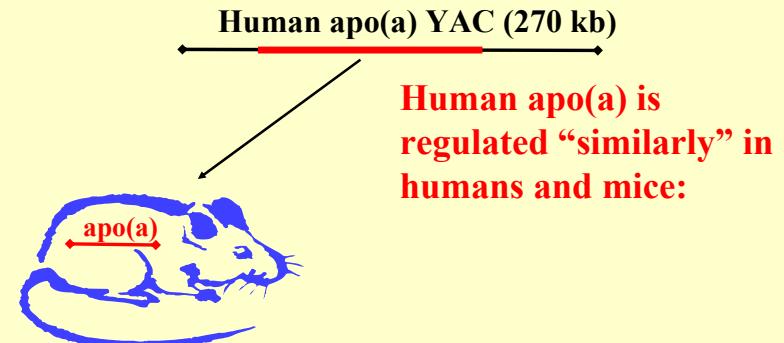
- Human vs. Baboon
- Comparison of 8 primate species



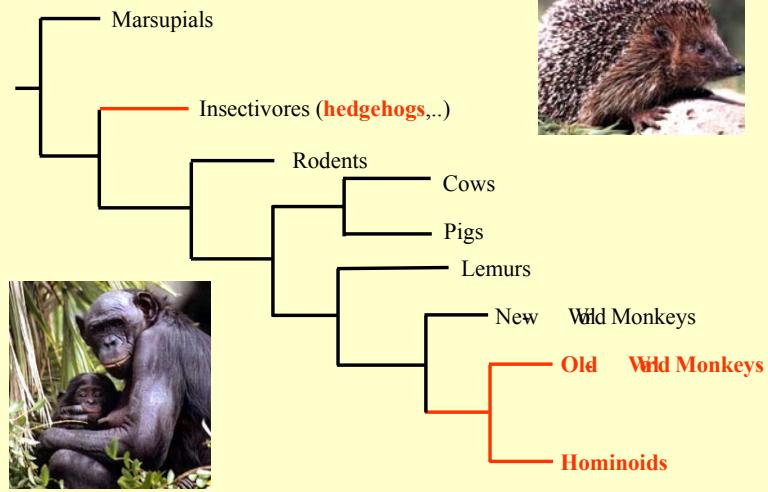
Sequence Conserved Across 8 Primate Species



How Do We Test In Vivo Regulatory Elements of a Gene not Present in Mice?



apo(a) present in some primates but...



The hedgehog and primate apo(a) gene
an example of a) gene loss or
b) convergent evolution ?



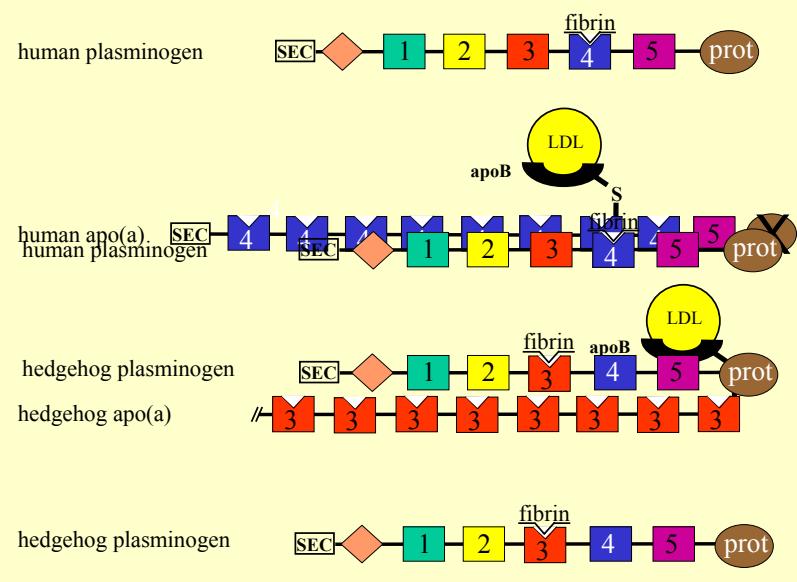
Gene Loss: When species had a gene but lost it via deletions or inactivation

Convergent evolution: When genes evolve independently to the same function.



Genomic BAC library

Sequence hedgehog apo(a) gene



Evolution acts in mysterious ways

Sequence data from many species may reveal some of its motives

LBNL

Jan-Fang Cheng
Len Pennacchio
Dario Boffeli
Jody Schwartz
Ivan Ovcharenko
Alex Poliakov

Inna Dubchak -
Lior Pachter - UCB math / LBNL
<http://pipeline.lbl.gov>

Ronald Krauss

UT-SW

Jonathan Cohen
Helen Hobbs
Jaroslav Hubacek

MCW
Michael Olivier

Pasteur Institute-Lille
Jamila Fruchart
Jean-Charles Fruchart

<http://www-gsd.lbl.gov/>